



Minimalism





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exponentiation

is there is any optimization ?

if n is even

$$x^n = (x^{2})^{n/2}$$

$$3^{10} = (3^2)^5 = 9^5$$

fastpower

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exponentiation

is there is any optimization ?

if n is even

$$X^n = (X^2)^{n/2}$$

$$3^{10} = (3^2)^5 = 9^5$$

if n is odd

$$X^n = X * X^{n-1}$$

$$9^5 = 9 * 9^4 = 9 * (9^2)^2 = 9 * (81)^2$$

how to code this ?

```
int binaryExponentiation(int x,int n)
{
    int result=1;
    while(n>0)
    {
        if(n % 2 ==1)
            result=result * x;
        x=x*x;
        n=n/2;
    }
    return result;
}
```

fastpower

time complexity for this
is $\log(n)$

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Modular exponentiation

what's Modular exponentiation?

as you can tell

the answer for calculating exponentiation
can be large so we need to compute the mod
for the answer

$$2^{(10^{18})}$$

how to code this ?

```
def modularExponentiation(x, y, m):  
    result = 1  
    while y > 0:  
        if y % 2 == 1:  
            result = (result * x) % m  
        y = y // 2  
        x = (x * x) % m  
    return result
```





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