

### Chapter 2

### The Health Care Delivery System

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#### Challenges to Health Care

- Uninsured patients
- Reducing health care costs while maintaining high-quality care for patients
- Improving access and coverage for more people
- Encouraging healthy behaviors
- Earlier hospital discharges result in more patients needing nursing homes or home care



#### **National Priorities Partnership**

- Promote best practices
- Promote prevention, treatment, and intervention practices for the leading causes of mortality
- Ensure person- and family-centered care
- Make care safer
- Promote communication and care coordination
- Make quality care affordable



#### Institute of Medicine (IOM)

- Nurses need to be transformed by:
  - Practicing to the full extent of their training
  - Achieving higher levels of education through an education system that provides seamless progression
  - Becoming full partners with physicians and other health care providers in redesigning the health care system
  - Improving data collection and the information infrastructure for effective workforce planning and policy making



#### Health Care Regulation and Reform

- Regulatory and competitive approaches
  - Professional standards review organizations (PSROs)
    - Created to review the quality, quantity, and cost of hospital care provided through Medicare and Medicaid
  - Utilization review (UR) committees
    - Review admissions, diagnostic testing, and treatments ordered by physicians who cared for patients receiving Medicare



# Health Care Regulation and Reform (Cont.)

- Prospective payment system (PPS)
- Diagnosis-related groups (DRGs)
- Capitation
- RUGs
- Profitability
- Managed care
- "Never Events"



# Health Care Regulation and Reform (Cont.)

- Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
  - Access to health care for all
  - Reducing costs
  - Improving quality
  - Provisions include
    - · Insurance industry reforms
    - Increased funding for public programs
    - Improved coverage for children

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